#### Beginners Gurmukhi Summer'25 Workbook

#### **Revision**

# ਲਗਾਂ ਮਾਤਰਾ (Lagi Matra)

<u>Laga Matra</u>
1. Mukta (ਮੁਕਤਾ)
2. Kanna (ਕੰਨਾ) " ਾਂ"
3. Sihari (ਸਿਹਾਰੀ) "ਿ"
4. Bihari (ਬਿਹਾਰੀ) "ੀ"
5. Aunkar (ਔਕਰ) " ੁ"
6. Dulainkar (ਦੁਲੈਂਕਰ) "ੂ"
7. Lavan (ਲਾਵਾਂ) "ੇ"
8. Dulavan (ਦੁਲਾਵਾਂ) "ੈ"
9. Hora (ਹੋਰਾ) "ੋ"
10. Kanora (ਕਨੌਰਾ) "ੌ"
11. Bindi (ਬਿੰਦੀ) "ਂ"
12. Tippi (ਟਿੱਪੀ) "ੰ"

	Laga Matra Sound		
1. Without	any vowel(Matra) symbols		
2. Adds the	e sound "aa" (শা).		
3. Adds th	e sound "i" (ਇ)		
4. Adds the	e sound "ee" (ਈ).		
5. Adds the	e sound "u" (ਉ).		
6. Adds the	e sound "oo" (ਊ).		
7. Adds the	e sound "e" (ਏ).		
8. Adds the	e sound "ai" (ਐ)		
9. Adds the	e sound "o" (ਓ).		
10. Adds the sound "au" (ਐ)			
Tippi is use ( Mukta, "ি", Bindi is use	dds a nasal sound "n" d with short vowels , " ᢓ") ed with long vowels ", " ື", " ②", " ॆ", " ె")		

	<u>Examples</u>
1.0	ਤੇਖ (Rakh), ਹਰ (Har)
<b>2</b> . <sup>-</sup>	ਰਾਤ (raat), ਬਾਜ (baaj)
3.	ਦਿਨ (din), ਦਿਲ (dil)
4.	ਰੀਸ (rees), ਮੀਲ (meel)
5.	ਮੁਲ (mul), ਹੁਕਮ (hukam)
6.	ਸੂਰਜ (sooraj), ਸੂਰਮਾ (soorma
7.	ਸੇਵਾ (sēvā), ਦੇਖ (dēkh)
8.	ਮੈਲਾ (mailā), ਪੈਸੇ (paise)
9.	ਰੋਟੀ (rōṭī), ਯੋਗਾ (yōgā) - yoga
10	. ਪੌੜੀ (paurī), ਦੌਲਤ (daulat)
11.	.तांह (Gaanv), घंम (Baans)
12	.ਪੰਥ (Panth), वंਧ (Kandh)

### ਕੰਨਾ" (Kanna)

- 1. ਕ+ਾ+ਮ= ਕਾਮ (kaam) Work
- 2. ਸ + ਾ + ਥ = ਸਾਥ (saath) Together

## ਸਿਹਾਰੀ" (Sihaari)

1. ਿ + ਚ + ਰ = ਚਿਰ (chir) - Long time 2. ਿ + ਸ + ਖ = ਸਿਖ (sikh) - Sikh

#### ਬਿਹਾਰੀ" (Bihaari)

1. ਮ+ੀ+ਤ= ਮੀਤ (meet) - Friend 2. ਰ+ੀ+ਤ= ਰੀਤ (reet) - Tradition

### ਔਕਰ" (Aunkar)

## ਦੁਲੰਕਾਰ" (Dulankar)

### ਹੋੜਾ (Hoora)

# ਕਨੌੜਾ" (Kanaurra)

2. 
$$H + \ddot{} + a + i = H$$
 (mauka) - opportunity

### ਲਾਵਾਂ (Laanvan)

## ਦੁਲਾਂਵਾਂ (Dulaavan)

# ਟਿੱਪੀ" (Tipee)

#### Part 1 – Write and Pronounce 35 Akhars with Matras

Please watch Basics of Sikhi 12 short videos on Muharni and it pronunciation. Search on youtube for "Basics of Sikhi **Gurmukhi #11 - Muharni #1 of 12 - Mukta Akhars"** 

1. Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Kanna ◌¹" vowel symbols (maatras). Please note ♥ and ੲ cannot not be used with Kanna. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation

2. Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Kanora o" vowel symbols (maatras). Please note ♥ and ੲ cannot not be used with Kanora. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation

3. Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Hora っ" vowel symbols (maatras). Please note ッ and ੲ cannot not be used with Hora. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation

4.	Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Sihari $$ for vowel symbols (maatras). Please note $$ and $$ and $$ cannot not be used with Sihari. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation
5.	Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Bihari ି " vowel symbols (maatras). Please note ੳ and 꺼 cannot not be used with Bihari. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation

6.	Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Lavan ं " vowel symbols (maatras). Please note ੳ and ዣ cannot not be used with Lavan. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation
7.	Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Dulavan ै" vowel symbols (maatras). Please note ੳ and ੲ cannot not be used with Dulavan. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation
8.	Write the full Punjabi alphabet (Painti Akhri) using "Aunkar ੁ " vowel symbols (maatras). Please note ਅ and ੲ cannot not be used with Aunkar. Say each one out loud to practice pronunciation

#### Part 2 - Practice Muharni

8. Do-lanv- word with "ai" sound

- W	- Write 5 words with each Matra							
	1. Mukta - words with no matra							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	2.	. Kanna - words with "aa" sound						
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	3.	3. Sihaari - words with short "i" sound						
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	4.	. Bihari - words with "ee" sound						
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	5. Aunkad - words with short "u" sound							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	6. Do-lenkar - words with long "oo" sound							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	7. Lanv - words with long "e" sound							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			

(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	9. Hora - words that make "o"							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	10. Kanoura - words that make "au" or "ou" sound							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	11. Tippi - words that make "ng" sound. (Goes with mukta, sihari, aunkad and do-lenkar matras)							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			
	12. Bindi - words that make "ng" sound. (Goes with kanna, bihari, lamn, do-lavn, hora: kanoura matras)							
(i)		(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)			

Part 3

Read and record below passages

। ਰਜਜਨ ਕਸਰਤ ਕਰ।
2 ਸਜਾਪਣਾ ਪਾਠ ਯਾਦ ਕਰ।
3 ਸਿਜਰਨ ਦਿਨ ਗਿਣ।
4. ਹਾਕੀ ਪਾਣੀ ਪੀਣ ਰਜਾਇਰਸਾ।
5 ਜ਼ਰੂ ਜੀਤ ਗੁਲਾਬੀ ਰੁਸਾਲ ਲਿਸਸਾਈ।
6 ਦਾਕੂ ਨਾਲ ਰਸਾਲੂ ਫ਼ਿਲ।
7. ਹਰਨੂਰ ਤਰਬੂਜ਼ ਪਾ।
8 ਨਿਰਏਰ ਰਸੇਤਵਾਰ ਸੈਰ ਕਰਨ ਗਿਰਸਾ।
9 ਟੇਕਰੀ ਵਿਚ ਰੋੜ੍ਹੇ ਨਾ ਪਾਓ।
10 ਸੰਤਰਾ ਸਵਾਦ ਸੀ।
11 ਸੰਤਰਾ ਸਵਾਦ ਸੀ।
12 ਗਾਂ ਛਾਂ ਵਿਚ ਬੈਠੀ ਸੀ।